## A letter written on January 18, 1959 about the Polish immigrants from Poznań to Chappell Hill, Texas by Monsignor John Wesołek, Pastor of St. Stanislaus Catholic Church from October 1939 to July 1985.

Compiled by Dr. Jim Mazurkiewicz

Father John was a direct descendant of Thomas and Franciska Kash Wesołek (grandparents) from the New Waverly immigration. They arrived in Galveston; Texas April 23, 1867 as indentured servants contracted to work in Austin County (Brazos Valley) for three years to pay off their transportation debt. The New Waverly immigration (Walker, Grimes, Austin Counties) led the way to the establishment of 15 Polish parishes along the Brazos River from Marlin to Rosenburg/Richmond, Texas over the next 40 years. This first major group of 100 Polish immigrants were indentured servants and they began to write to family and friends about the high-quality cheap land available and more Polish immigrants began to come to begin a new life as a landowner instead of a serf under Prussian rule in Poznań. As the letter states, these immigrants came from Poznań meaning the region of Wielkopolska (Region of Greater Poland) as did the majority of the Polish immigrants in the Brazos Valley. Poznań was the regional capital of The Grand Duchy of Posen (Poznań).

Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grand\_Duchy\_of\_Posen

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## Transcription of letter:

Polish farmers from the region of Poznań who emigrated to American in connection with Bismarck's extenuating policy and settled down in Chappell Hill, attended for some years church services in Brenham. In 1889 a mission church was organized by Rev. Grabinger of Brenham. After him Rev. Laski took care of his Polish people. The first resident pastor who built the first wooden church was Rev. Theodore Jaron, Nov, 1894-97. His successors were Rev. F. Pridal, Jan. 1897 – Aug. 98. Rev. Francis Nona, 1898-1915, May. In 1900 a hurricane which destroyed the town of Galveston, overthrew the church and a new wooden church was built. In his time the parish numbered 225 families, and 125 children attended the parish school. Following was Rev. N. [Nikodemus] T. Domanski, 1915-May 1916. Rev. M. J. Tabor 1916-Jan 1921, Rev. M. A. Budnik Sept. 1921 – Oct. 1938. On December 4th, 1921 the second wooden church was destroyed by fire, together with the rectory. The third and more massive church was completed in Aug. 1922 resp. 24. Then came Rev. S. Bona, Nov. 1938 – July 1939, finally Rev. John Domino Wesołek, Oct. 1939, who built in 1940 a new wooden school and 1957 a modern rectory of brick and a community center. At present the parish counts 133 families and the new parish school 78 children. Many farmers having sold their property and left for big cities.

Rev. John D. Wesołek, Archdiocese

R. Witold Paules, archdiocese, Posnanieski (Poznań, Poland) January 19th, 1959.